



**Fig. 1** Optical microscope and cross section graphic depicting each device type: (a) SBD (b)  $TiO_2$  HJD (c) GR SBD (d) GR HJD; and (e) an outline of the fabrication process flow.

**Fig. 2** C-V measurements of an SBD device with extracted carrier concentration vs. depth.



**Fig. 3** (a) Forward J-V response of each device on a linear scale with differentially extracted  $R_{on,sp}$ . (b) Forward J-V response on a logarithmic scale with extracted ideality factors. (c) Reverse bias J-V response and breakdown, with surface electric field at breakdown calculated from C-V derived doping and manufacturer specifications.





**Fig. 4** Temperature dependent J-V response of a representative (a) SBD device and (b)  $TiO_2$  HJD device. The inset shows Richardson plots used for extracting each junction barrier height according to the classical thermionic emission model.

Fig. 5 The devices from this work (filled points) compared with literature (empty points) using  $BFOM = V_{bk}^{2}/R_{on,sp}$ .