

Total gas pressure gage

 $\begin{array}{l} \Delta\,P = P \; (Valve\; B \; open, \; A \; close) \\ - \; P \; (Valve\; A \; open, \; B \; close) \end{array}$

Turbo molecular pump

ΔP(Gas transmission rate/Pumping speed)
vs Covering ratio of Back-up ring seal (%)

**10-6 pa

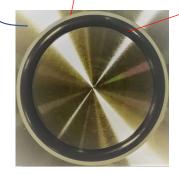
**Dead Subject to the part of the part of

Reference Flange

Test Flange

Normal Back-up ring seal

Elastomer seal (JIS B 2401 V40)





Covering ratio of Divided Back-up ring seal ($0\ \%)$



Covering ratio of Divided Back-up ring seal (75%)

