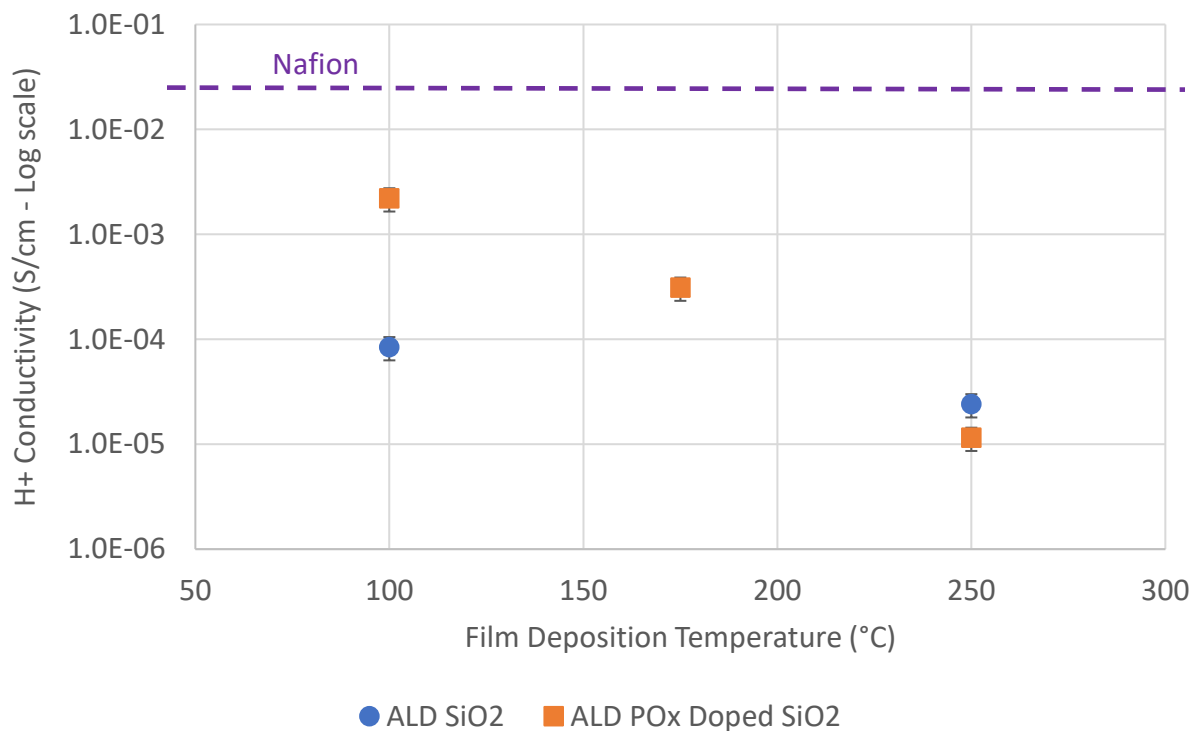


# Phosphite Doping of ALD SiO<sub>2</sub> Membranes Significantly Enhances Proton Conductivity for PEM Water Electrolysis

Figure 1: H<sup>+</sup> Conductivity of ALD SiO<sub>2</sub> (blue, circle) and ~0.5% PO<sub>4</sub><sup>-3</sup> doped SiO<sub>2</sub> (orange, square) on a log scale with respect to film deposition temperature. The measured H<sup>+</sup> conductivity for a spin coated Nafion ionomer thin film, thickness of 212nm, is shown by the purple dashed line.



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