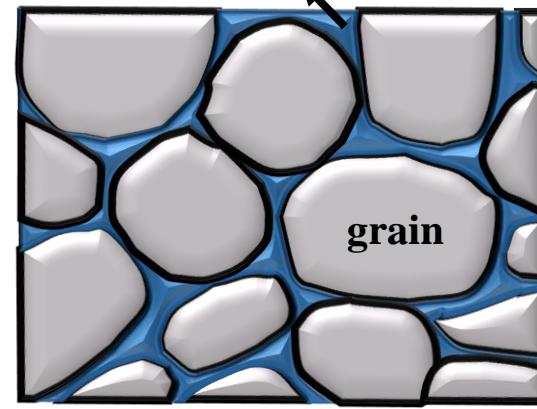


TiO₂ thin film



sintering

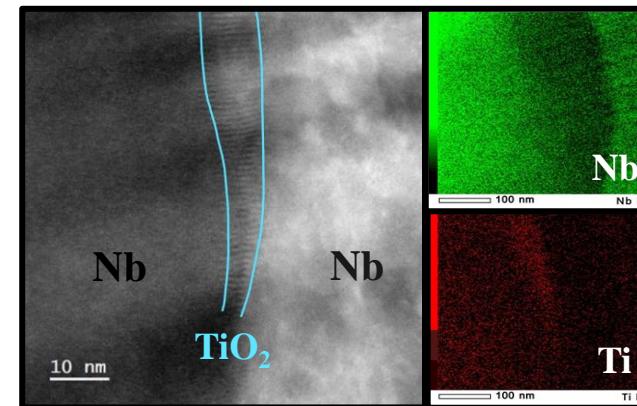
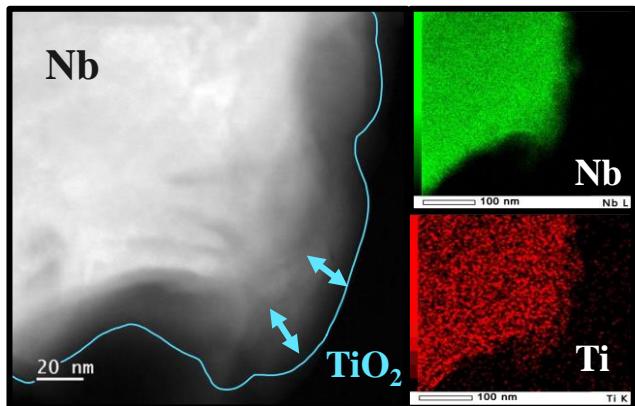


Fig. 1. A schematic of the ALD process on Nb powders and sintered pellets. The corresponding STEM images and EDS mapping results are shown below.