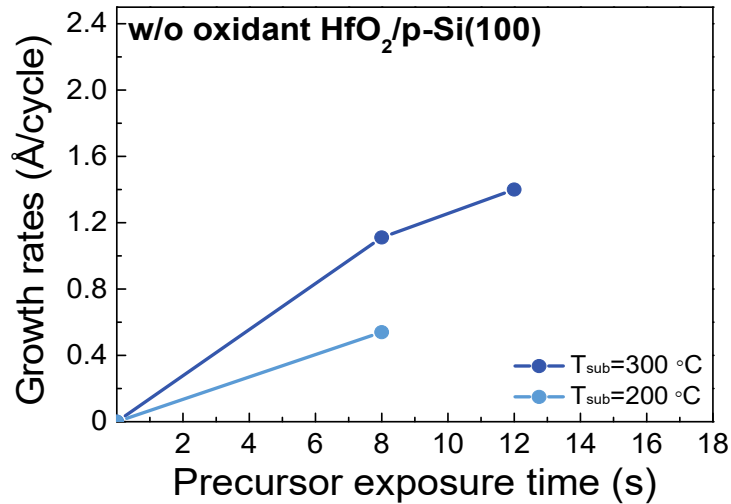
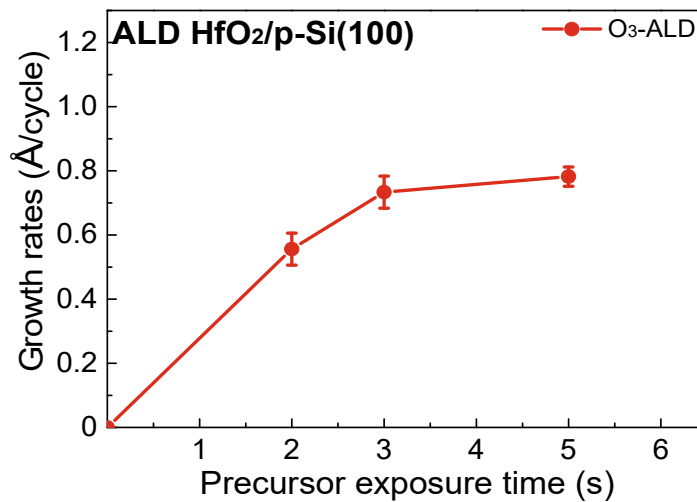


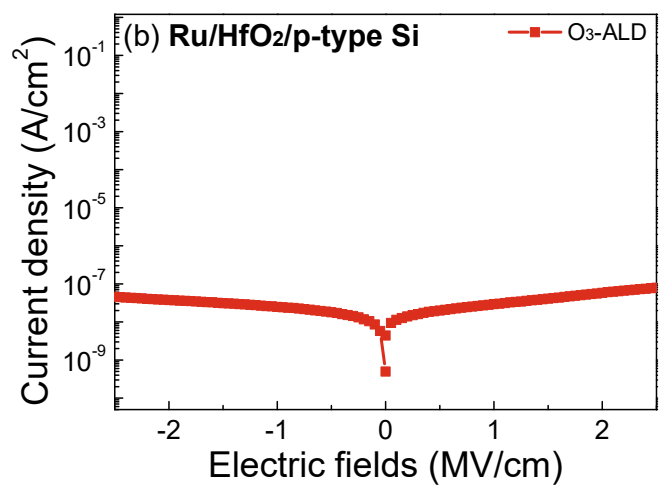
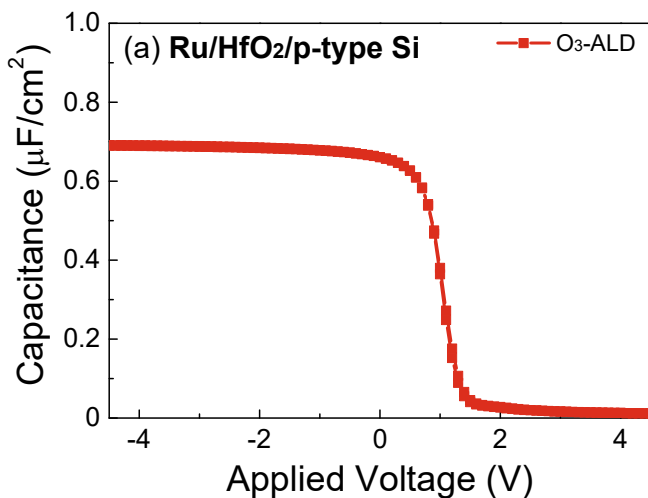
<Growth characteristics of HfO₂ using Homoleptic Precursor>



<Growth characteristics of HfO₂ using Heteroleptic Precursor>



<Electrical properties of HfO₂ using Heteroleptic Precursor>



Definition unit	Dielectric constant	Interface state density (D _{it}) (cm ⁻² eV ⁻¹)	Trapped oxide charge density (N _{ot}) (cm ⁻²)	Leakage current density at -1MV/cm (A/cm ²)
O ₃ -ALD	23.5	8.63 x 10 ¹¹	-1.95 x 10 ¹²	3.54 x 10 ⁻⁸